

# Comment on Stilbene Levels in Grape Cane of Different Cultivars in Southern Chile: Determination by HPLC-DAD-MS/MS Method

In their paper, Vergara et al. determine the levels of various f L stilbenes, including the well-known *trans-*resveratrol, in grape canes from various cultivars in Chile. Vergara et al.<sup>1</sup> make the following statement: "The stilbene concentrations range between 2 and 5 g  ${\rm kg}^{-1}$  dry weight in grapevine cane, and according to Rayne et al. 18 the commercial value of resveratrol is between U.S. \$2000 and U.S. \$3000 per kilogram. Stilbene yields from cane waste could represent an agricultural byproduct valued between U.S. \$2000 and U.S. \$3000 per hectare.<sup>18</sup> However, a recent Web search of market prices for bulk grape resveratrol extracts from grapes showed a range between U.S. \$300 and U.S. \$970 for 1 kg of resveratrol, depending of its origin and degree of purity. 19,20" References 19 and 20 that Vergara et al. cite are the following Web links: ref 19 in ref 1 is http://www.service-1.org; ref 20 in ref 1 is http:// purebul.com/resveratrol. As of this date, ref 19 in ref 1 is a generic search Web site that does not appear to have anything to do with the commercial prices of pure resveratrol, and ref 20 in ref 1 is a nonfunctional Web site. Furthermore, the target chemical market we were discussing in ref 2 (i.e., ref 18 in Vergara et al.1) was not restricted to "bulk grape resveratrol extracts from grapes". Rather, the interest is in potentially obtaining purified trans-resveratrol from grape cane extracts. A search of current pure trans-resveratrol costs on the Sigma-Aldrich Canada Web site (http://www.sigmaaldrich.com/ canada-english.html) as of the date of writing obtains the following price: resveratrol, ≥99% (GC) (Sigma), R5010-500MG, CAD \$431.00. Thus, pure resveratrol is selling for \$431.00 per 0.5 g, or \$862,000 per kg assuming no economies of scale. It appears that Vergara et al. 1 need to reassess their economic analysis.

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#### **Notes**

The authors declare no competing financial interest.

## **■** REFERENCES

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- (2) Rayne, S.; Karacabey, E.; Mazza, G. Grape cane waste as a source of trans-resveratrol and trans-viniferin: High-value phytochemicals with medicinal and anti-phytopathogenic applications. *Ind. Crops Prod.* **2008**, 27, 335–340.

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